

WARNING

You must return this paper with your answer book.



**Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission**

JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION, 2009

**HISTORY – ORDINARY LEVEL
(180 MARKS)**

WEDNESDAY, 10 JUNE – AFTERNOON, 2.00 – 3.30

CENTRE STAMP

**EXAMINATION
NUMBER**

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS 1, 2, 3 AND 4.

**ANSWER 1, 2 AND 3 ON THE SPACES PROVIDED ON
THE EXAMINATION PAPER.**

ANSWER 4 IN THE SEPARATE ANSWERBOOK.

PLEASE ENCLOSE THIS PAPER IN YOUR ANSWER BOOK

[Turn over

1. PICTURES
(35 marks)

Study the pictures, **A, B and C**, which accompany this paper and then answer the following questions:

(a) **PICTURE A**

Picture A shows a scene from a medieval town.

(i) What kind of work is being done by the man marked **X**?

.....
..... (4)

(ii) What kind of work is being done by the man marked **Y**?

.....
..... (4)

(iii) Name **two** dangers faced by people who lived in medieval towns?

.....
..... (4)

(b) **PICTURE B**

Picture B shows an incident known as the Boston Massacre which happened in 1770, just before the American Revolution began.

(i) Describe what is happening in the picture.

.....
.....
..... (4)

(ii) “The person who made this image was a supporter of the redcoat soldiers.”
True or false? Tick the correct box and give a reason for your answer.

True False

Reason:
.....
..... (4)

(iii) Name **one** revolutionary leader from the *Age of Revolutions* and the country he was from.

Leader:

Country: (4)

(c) **PICTURE C**

Picture C shows people at work in England during the Industrial Revolution.

- (i) Describe what is happening in the picture.

.....
.....
..... (3)

- (ii) Give **two** reasons why the working conditions in the picture are unsafe.

.....
.....
..... (4)

- (iii) Give **two** examples of the hard living conditions for English workers during the Industrial Revolution.

.....
.....
..... (4)

2. DOCUMENTS
(35 marks)

Study the **two** documents, **1** and **2**, which accompany this paper and then answer the following questions:

(a) **Document 1**

An account from the Irish War of Independence by an IRA member called Seán Harling.

- (i) What were the instructions that Seán Harling was given?
.....
..... (2)
- (ii) Why did he become nervous when he was on the tram?
.....
..... (2)
- (iii) How did he try to get rid of the gun?
.....
..... (2)
- (iv) Why did the mother think that “Jim” was a friend of her daughter?
.....
..... (3)
- (v) Do you think that Seán behaved stupidly or cleverly in this extract? Give **one** reason for your answer.
.....
.....
..... (4)
- (vi) Give **two** reasons why information found in historical documents is sometimes incorrect.
.....
.....
..... (4)

(b) **Document 2**

An account by Hugh Callaghan of growing up in the Ardoyne in Belfast during the 1930s.

(i) Where did Catholic men often go to work?
..... (2)

(ii) What was the main sport in the area?
..... (2)

(iii) Give **one** reason why we know his family was poor.
.....
..... (3)

(iv) What kind of welcome was he given in the Protestant school?
.....
..... (3)

(v) What kind of person was Alfie Gardner?
.....
.....
..... (4)

(vi) What is the difference between a primary and a secondary source?
.....
.....
..... (4)

3. SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS
(60 marks)

Answer **TEN** of the following questions. Each question is worth 6 marks.

- (i) Explain what is meant by the initials **B.C.** in the year 44 B.C.
..... (6)
- (ii) Name **one** type of tomb that Stone Age people built in Ireland **or** name **one** of those tombs.
..... (6)
- (iii) The first Irish people were *hunter-gatherers*. What kind of food did they eat?
..... (6)
- (iv) Name **one** ancient civilisation outside Ireland that you have studied. Write down **one** fact about *housing* **or** *burial customs* from that civilisation.
Civilisation:
Fact: (6)
- (v) Name **one** work of art produced by monks in early Christian Ireland.
..... (6)
- (vi) Name **one** service which medieval monasteries gave to local people.
..... (6)
- (vii) During the Middle Ages, what was the name of the area around Dublin controlled by the English? Tick the correct box below.
The Pale *Anglo-Ireland* *Norse Dublin* (6)
- (viii) Tick **one** of the following terms from the Middle Ages and explain your chosen term:
abbot *serf* *page*
.....
..... (6)
- (ix) Tick **one** of the following features of a medieval castle and describe your chosen feature:
portcullis *drawbridge* *moat*
.....
..... (6)
- (x) Give **one** reason why Europeans became interested in exploration during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries.
..... (6)

- (xi) Name **one** explorer and **one** place or route discovered by that explorer.
 Explorer:
 Discovery: (6)
- (xii) During the Age of Exploration, give **one** reason why sailors were afraid to travel too far from shore.
 (6)
- (xiii) Name **one** Renaissance artist you have studied and mention **one** of that artist's works of art.
 Artist:
 Work: (6)
- (xiv) Give **one** reason why the invention of the printing press was so important.
 (6)
- (xv) In the case of America **or** France **or** Ireland in the eighteenth century, give one reason why a revolution happened.
 Country:
 Reason: (6)
- (xvi) Name a major effect of **one** of revolution in America **or** France **or** Ireland in the eighteenth century.
 Country:
 Effect: (6)
- (xvii) Give **one** reason why so many people died during the Great Famine (1845-1850).
 (6)
- (xviii) Give **one** reason why there was an Industrial Revolution in Britain.

 (6)
- (xix) Name **one** invention or development of the Industrial **or** Agricultural Revolution and the person responsible for it.
 Invention:
 Person: (6)
- (xx) Tick **one** of the following terms and explain your chosen term:
dictator *superpower* *common market* *empire*

 (6)

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IN A SEPARATE ANSWER BOOK

4. PEOPLE IN HISTORY
(50 marks)

Answer A and B

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person. If you wish, you may use the hints to help you in your answer. Write the title selected at the top of your account.

(i) **An archaeologist at work**

HINTS: * Choosing a site
* Problems on site

* Instruments used
* Dating findings

(25)

(ii) **A person living in Celtic Ireland**

HINTS: * Life
* Work

* Religion
* Culture

(25)

(iii) **A named religious reformer during the Reformation**

HINTS * Early life
* Ideas

* Difficulties
* Influence

(25)

B. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person. If you wish, you may use the hints to help you in your answer. Write the title selected at the top of your account.

(i) **A settler in a named plantation in Ireland**

HINTS: * Ruler responsible
* Why you received land

* Attitude towards the native Irish
* Changes as a result of the plantation

(25)

(ii) **A named Irish political leader (North or South) during the years 1918-1985**

HINTS: * Name of the leader
* Political problems faced

* Political achievements
* Any other relevant information

OR

An old person talking about social change in Ireland during the twentieth century

HINTS: * Changes in work
* Changes in cities and the countryside

* Changes in entertainment
* Changes in the role of women

(25)

(iii) **A named leader involved in ONE of the twentieth-century international events below**

- *Peace and war in Europe, 1920-1945*
- *The rise of the Superpowers (The Cold War), 1945-1992*
- *Moves towards European unity, 1945-1992*
- *African or Asian nationalism, 1945-1992*

HINTS: * Name of the leader and country
* Difficulties

* Achievements
* Influence

(25)